가

,

가 가

기 92 17 4708 6200 14 1519 1300 , 3 3189 4900 .

[1] · (: 100 , %)

• • •					(, ,,,,
	19	90	19	91	19	92
	13,274,198	100.0	15,515,839	100.0	17,470,862	100.0
가	10,203,887	76.9	11,797,832	76.0	13,196,559	75.5
	3,070,311	23.1	3,718,007	24.0	4,274,302	24.5
	2,377,882	17.9	2,879,863	18.6	3,351,826	19.2
	111,657	0.8	197,566	1.3	71,988	0.4

) r'93 ,

가 92 가 가

가 , 가 .

, 가 가 가 , 가 가 가 .

370.6

46,577

. 21		() (:	100 , %)
	1990	1991	19	92
	1000	1001		
	13,274,199	15,515,840	17,470,862	12.6
	10,784,897	12,878,991	14,663,323	13.9
	2,489,301	2,636,848	2,807,539	6.5
	10,793,799	12,540,368	14,151,913	12.8
	8,535,504	10,122,719	11,390,951	12.5
	2,258,295	2,417,649	2,760,963	14.2
	2,480,400	2,975,472	3,318,949	11.5
	2,249,393	2,756,272	3,272,372	18.7

219,200

231,007

[3]		(: M/T)
1988	449,493	453,964	3,937
1989	406,786	397,369	6,293
1990	456,459	435,319	2,935
1991	461,626	452,640	3,611
1992	409,934	401,179	3,352
)	Г	1993.4 ر	

91 15 5158

12.6% 가

12.8%, 11.5% 가 , 1.6%

4000

60 가 가 80 가 가, 5496 7.3% 가 5896 91 90 22.2%, 91 10.4%

[4]										(:	, %
1983	861	39.3	1,307	60.3							2,168	
1984	991	39.6	1,341	53.5	172	6.7					2,504	15.
1985	1,255	42.9	1,180	40.3	230	7.9	263	9.0			2,928	16.
1986	1,541	46.5	1,076	32.4	269	8.1	281	8.5	150	4.5	3,317	13.
1987	1,806	51.4	950	27.0	257	7.3	220	6.3	282	8.0	3,515	6.
1988	2,010	53.0	911	24.0	291	7.7	255	6.7	328	8.6	3,795	8.
1989	2,348	57.6	890	21.8	275	6.8	209	5.1	354	8.7	4,076	7.
1990	3,071	61.7	683	13.7	335	6.7	366	7.4	524	10.5	4,979	22.
1991	3,291	59.9	812	14.8	362	6.6	586	10.7	445	8.0	5,496	10.
1992	3,504	59.4	870	14.8	482	8.2	663	11.2	377	6.4	5,896	7.

88 44 9493 , 89 40 6786 9.5% 90 12.2% 7 45 6459 , 91 46 1626 . 92 91 11.2% 40 9934 가 가 가 7.3% 가 가 가 , 가 76%, 24% 92 74%, 26% . 92 14.1% 가 1530 3.7% 가 4390 가 가

92 91 1 5200 6.6% 가 1 6210 . 89 42.9% , 92 プト 3858 23.8% . 2675 16.5%, プト 9.2%, プト 7.3% 91 39.4% 가 2756 17.0% 가 2594 16.0% 가 7.3% プ 가 가 18.6% . 가 92 91 가

가

5]						(:	, %)			91 1	398		92	
	1989	9		1991		1992			6.7%		1491			
												,		
	2,376	21.8	3,2						가			92		
	2,168	19.9	2,5					.9	71	•		92		
	1,625	14.9	2,5					.8					가	•
	902	8.3 8.3	1,3 1,0		.2 1,49 .0 1,18						가			11.2%
	2,252	20.6	3,1						가	1183	71			11.2 /0
	680	6.2	1,2		.0 1,65				7[1100				
	10,904	100.0	15,2			_		.6	•					
	가	,	1	7000						92				
	* 1	,								02				
					,		가							
													フ	Ļ
							,							ı
	[6]										(: 10)000)	
		1	983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	199	0 1	1991	1992	
		135	5,051	30,782	26,721	23,580	22,189	24,38	7 123,33	39 18,5	564 1	5,067	29,14	0
		29	9,651	35,725	38,761	39,656	39,687	42,87	26,04	126,6	612 1	2,907	16,07	9
			1,462	16,414	15,908	14,836	13,404	28,89	2 43,58	29,9	933 13	4,415	8,59	9
			5,512	5,868	6,433	8,281	1,158							
			-	99	108	469	1,843							
			-	149	1,141	3,300	13,178					2,297	135,05	_
	[7]	I	7,858	8,037	89,072	90,122	101,889	23,28	4 10,33	36 29,3		9,937	35,95	1
			1983	3 1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991		92	
	1 %		1,09	96 1,503	1,257	1,484	2,336	5,655	6,978	10,043	13,91	6 18,	089	
	50%		2,25	55 2,523		2,061	2,583	2,840	4,375	7,372	8,70	1 6,	242	
	10%		1,76	2,625	3,903	6,293	8,180	10,994	13,583	14,042	15,52	1 15,	036	
			3,85	4,680	5,000	5,768	6,931	11,544	15,699	21,444	24,31	9 26,	387	
			8,94	11,331	12,743	15,606	20,060	31,043	40,635	52,901	62,45	7 65,	754	
	90			30%		7	ት , 50%		91	10% 100%				
•	89	9				Λ	.1%			91		627%		750
	0.	-	, 9	92	91	70%		1280			,	J_: /U		.00
			, 0		0%	. 0 , 0	7			•			_	
				100	. 70			1 7}					,	

70% 가 1280 가 , 가 , 92

가

가

85 가

가

92 가

2.5%

14.4%

가 91

가 46 284

90

가

22.1

15.0

9.5

8.9

27.9

6.8

2.1

3.2

1.8

1.4

1.4

8.2

9.3

9.2

9.8

5.0

4.5

1.6

2.0

3.0 46.1

7.9

13.9

8.1

23.6

24.8

2.4

19.3

30.7

11.4

10.3

9.5

4.9

3.4

7.3

9.7

2.2

40 2281

6712 , 91

4.3%,

8503

: %)

7.1

14.8

7.7

13.8

9.4

1.2

1.2

1.9

38.8

4.0

[8] (: M/T)

	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992
	1,304,544	1,204,108	1,336,067	1,350,428	1,409,253
	225,963	283,990	352,837	402,281	460,284
	41,435	44,908	59,070	53,945	55,295
	2,035	2,317	3,449	3,982	3,069
	3,893	4,905	7,254	4,805	3,772
	5,067	4,764	6,712	8,503	9,320

. , 92) 가 9320 26.7%, 9.6% 가

가 가 70% 가 가

92 140 9253 4.4% 가 135 428

30% 90 가

91 . 92 5 5295 가 3 116 54.5% 가 1 9120 34.6%

[11]

[9] (: 1000 M/T)

			1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992
			1,413	1,632	1,762	1,752	1,741	1,816
			1,425	1,652	1,642	1,879	1,869	1,920
			47	28	148	20	66	31
1		(kg)	33.9	39.4	38.7	42.8	43.2	44.0
)	가						

[10] (: M/T)

			,	, . ,
1988	1989	1990	1991	1992
10,086	9,125	15,576	8,578	6,059
10,591	13,371	18,310	19,091	19,120
20,758	22,412	25,535	26,276	30,116
41,435	44,908	59,070	53,945	55,295

) 가 100

>) ^r ر 1992 ر

가 , 가 , 가가

가

가 60 6 , 80 , ,

가 92 11 1502 · 8 7112 78.1% , 가 2 4390 21.9%

. 가 89 8 2329 , 90 9 6080 91 10 8192 16.7%, 12.6% 가 92 91 3.1% 가 .

【 12】 가 (: M/T)

1983	2,249	2,620	505	5,624	1,541	-	7,165	30,004	37,169
1984	2,661	3,295	307	6,263	2,567	-	8,830	31,489	40,319
1985	4,369	5,415	280	10,064	2,661	982	13,707	35,826	49,533
1986	4,849	6,704	338	11,891	2,678	2,636	17,195	32,399	49,594
1987	7,203	9,491	417	17,111	3,301	544	20,956	34,999	55,955
1988	11,977	15,068	516	27,561	4,171	927	32,659	39,984	72,643
1989	16,435	20,499	530	37,464	3,989	826	42,279	40,050	82,329
1990	23,013	27,698	601	51,312	7,179	-	58,491	37,589	96,080
1991	32,025	33,942	668	66,635	8,543	668	75,846	32,346	108,192
1992	39,687	35,222	766	75,675	10,805	632	87,112	24,390	111,502

) 가

가 · · 가 , 가 . 87 90 가

가

가 , ,

,

. 86 1420 , 88 1500 , 90 2700 , 92 3500 プト , 84 800 , 86 780 88 500 90 1300 1900 .

80%

92

78%

[13]

(: M/T)

【 15】

(1991) (: KG, , 1000)

	1984	1986	1988	1990	1992
	1,050	1,420	1,500	2,700	3,50
	800	780	500	1,300	1,90

[14]

(; M/T)

	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1992
	5,550	8,900	8,300	16,400	19,000	2,400
	7,200	12,300	15,900	26,500	34,000	39,000
	-	28	79	187	414	920
	-	-	120	480	7720	7,300

5,456,680	5,123,273	19,022,141
20,806,666	19,022,860	192,000,000
68,316	63,424	858,120
604,938	577,967	12,607,745
614,534	591,104	3,177,220
740,537	538,616	2,861,369
2,471,660	2,371,884	5,513,166
42,228	38,812	215,468
90,851	80,913	584,835
161,652	157,348	547,230
67,372	63,483	477,150
103,283	96,003	482,071
234,352	208,695	392,115
1,111,889	961,069	2,473,900
913,797	757,351	2,032,078
374,256	337,439	1,733,155
1,315,883	1,270,039	2,244,588
40,137,133	29,561,409	55,650,970
75,316,027	61,821,689	302,874,316

가 가 가 1500 , 가 400 , 가 500 90% 가 가 가 가

가

7531 6000

가 가

1994/4/1>