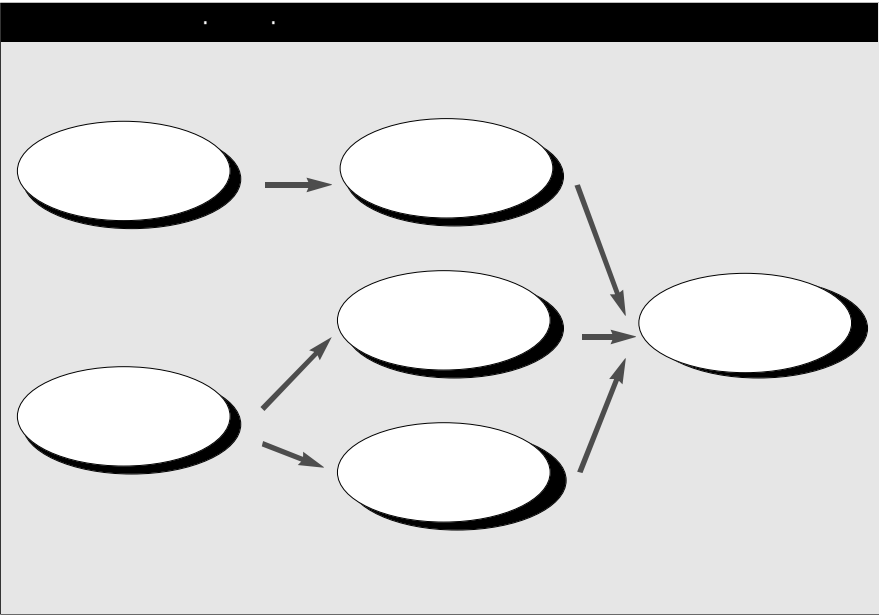


<SRI >

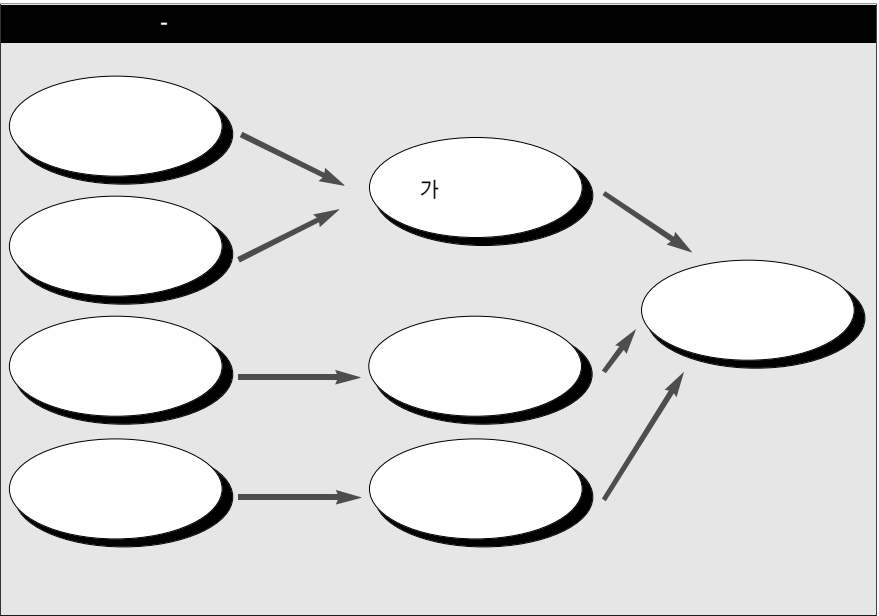
「 』 “ 가
100%가 가! ”

80 가 (81 39) 가
가



(Arbitrager) 가

가



가 가

M & A

80

가

Chevron Gulf Oil 132 , Arbitrager 7 6000
 Unocal Arbitrager 8300 , Phillips가
 Arbitrager 7500
 UCC UCC 55% ,
 Arbitrager 8100

가 ,

90 80
 American Cyanamid ,
 Arco Arco Chemical Lyndell Petrochemical가 , ICI
 Zeneca , Union Carbide 가 Praxair

Chemicals	Rhone-Poulenc	(Europe)
	Hoechst	HDPE Business(United States)
	Du Pont	(United States) Polyethylene(United States)
	Monsanto	Sterling
Hydrocarbon s	Shell Oil	(United States)
	Chevron	
	Elf Aquitaine	ORKEM Rhone-Poulenc (Europe) CEPSA(Europe)
	Exxon	Allied Polyethylene business(United States)
	Kuwait	Gulf Oil, Mobil, ERT /
	Libya	Tamoil, Coastal, Getoil /
	Saudi Arabia	STAR, Texaco() /
	Venezuela	Europe United States (Unocal, Citgo, Gelsenkirchen) /
	United Arab Emirates	Europe Total, CEPSA /
	Nigeria	United States, Spain Farmland, Petromed /

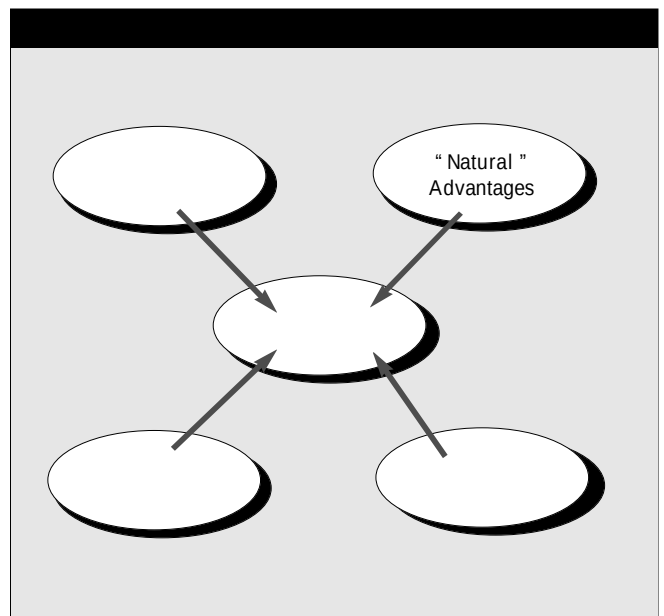
Honda가

Bridgestone Firestone , Micheline Uniroyal Goodrich
 Fujisu가 Fairchild , Sony가

Petrofina Hoechst HDPE , Solvay Tenneco

Stauffer Rorer RTZ Chemical, Connaught Labs,
 Elf Aquitaine Pennwalt Europe CEPSA , Sterling Drug
 Air Liquide Big Three Industries
 Hoechst Celanese , Bayer Polysar
 American Enka, Miles Laboration , BASF Inmont
 Akzo Stauffer , Filtrol
 Dainippon Ink Mitsubishi · Sumitomo, Westlake, Exxon · GE,
 ICI · Beecham · BP · Unilever
 Petroquimica Bahia Blanca, Petroquimica General Mosconi, Petroquimica Rio Tercero Polisar,
 Petropol , Copesul, Petroflex, Alcalis, Nitriflex, Polisol, PPH, CBE
 Petroquimica Uniao(1993), Polioelfinas(1993)가
 Rhone-Poulenc DSM, Repsol
 ENI
 가
 가
 147 31 가 90 14 2000 26 12 가
 가 90 2 92 8 6
 가 가

80	()	
	가	
Gulf Oil	Boone Pickens	Chevron, Gulf Oil 132 7 6000
Unocal	Boone Pickens	Unocal 8300
Phillips	Boone Pickens Carl Icahn	Phillips 7500
Texaco	Bass Brothers	2 5000
UCC	Samuel Heyman	UCC, 가 55% 8100
NL Industries	Simmons	Arbitrager
ICI	Hanson	Arbitrager
TWA	Carl Icahn	Arbitrager, TWA CEO
RJR Nabisco	KKR	Arbitrager 250 LBO
Koito	Boone Pickens	Arbitrager



, 90 13 2000 17 4 가
 90 23 2000 22 1 가

Hydrocarbon

Hydrocarbon ,

R&D ,

Rhone-Poulenc · Hoechst · Dupont · Monsanto Rhone-Poulenc ,

Dupont PE , Monsanto HDPE ,

Hydrocarbon Shell Oil , Chevron ,

Elf Aquitaine ,

CEPSA ORKEM

Exxon Allied PE

Hydrocarbon Gulf Oil, Mobil, ERT

, Libya Tamoil, Gastal, Getoil 가

가

가

가		
	Dainippon Ink	Sun Chemical(United States)
	Mitsubishi	Reichhold(Worldwide)
	Mitsubishi Kasei	Aristech(United States)
	Sumitomo Chemical	Saudi Arabia
	Toray Industries	PP Phillips Petroleum(United States)
		Shell(Singapore)
		Monsanto(United States)
	Westlake	City Services BF Goodrich Businesses(United States)
	Formosa Plastics	United States and Asia 가
		United States 가
	Exxon	USI Polymers Business (Europe)
		Polymers Europe 가
	General Electric	Borg Warner(Worldwide)
	ICI	Glidden(United States)
		Beatrice Chemical(United States)
		Stauffer(United States)
	Beecham	SmithKline(United States)
	BP	Standard Oil(United States)
	Unilever	Chesebrough-Ponds(United States)

(SBUs;Strategic Business Units)

reengineering

Reengineering

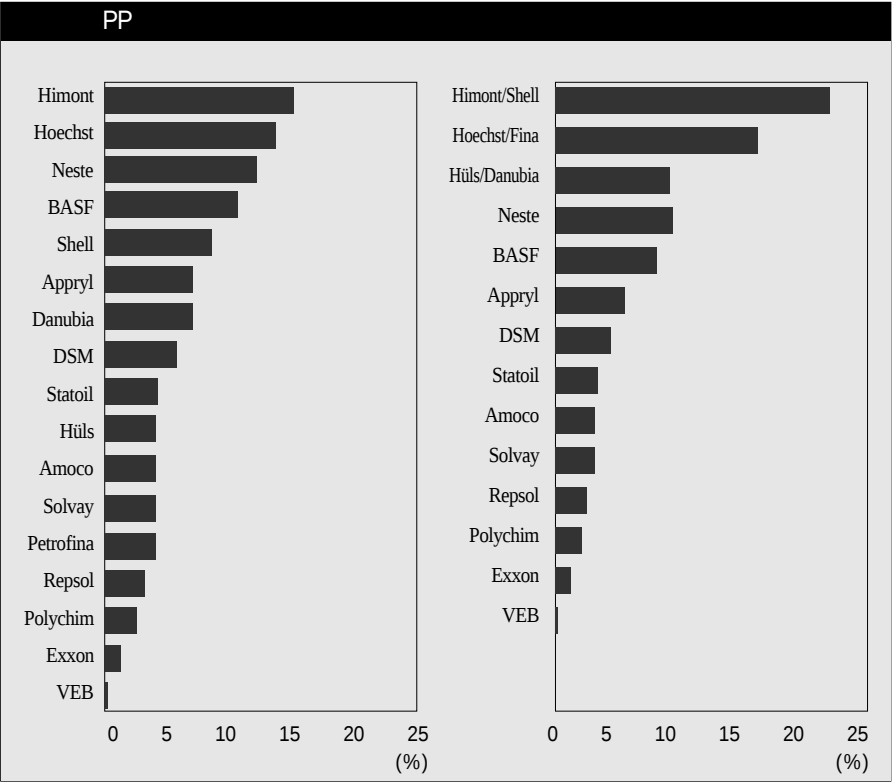
, Dupont 92 5 Connector System 275 , 93 1 Conoco 1000 , 93 4
300
Chevron 92 3 700 , 92 5 5800
92 11 1500
BASF · DSM · Bayer
M & A
(),
Enichem PE Orkem 가 , Amoco
M & A
, Himont PP 15%
20% , Hoechst 10% Hoechst/Fina 15%

Shell Oil	1991	5,000	United States-wide
Chevron	92.12	1,500	Headquarters;IT
	92.5	5,800	U.S.
	92.3	700	Refinery(Port Arthur)
Phillips Petroleum	92.5	1,300	
Unocal	92.6	1,100	Worldwide
Occidental	92.11	500	Worldwide
Dupont	93.4	300	Chemicals
	93.1	1,000	Conoco
	92.5	275	Connector systems
Hercules	1991	400	
Monsanto	92.11	3,200	Worldwide
ICI	1991	20,000	Worldwide
BASF	91.12	5,000	Worldwide
Bayer	1992	4,000	가
DSM	1991	2,000	Worldwide
Merck	93.3	1,000	Worldwide
Procter & Gamble	93.4	10,000	Worldwide
IBM Europe	92.12	10,000	Most Functions
Sears Roebuck	93.4	50,000	Worldwide;

Elf Aquitaine/Occidental		North Sea
SNIA/Enichem		Nylon fibers/acrylic fibers
Enichem/Orkem		Polyethylene/acrylics
Enichem/ICI		PVC
Enichem/BP		Polystyrene(Pending)
Atochem/Rohm and Haas		Acrylics
AKZO/DSM		Coatings/Engineering plastics
BASF/ICI		PP/acrylics
RWE/Vista		
Dupont/ICI		Nylon/acrylics
Amoco/Rhone-Poulenc		Engineering polymers(pending)
Great Lakes/Rhone-Poulenc		
Monsanto/Chevron		Garden chemicals(pending)
Exxon/Monsanto		TPEs
Shell/Himont		Olefins and polyolefins(pending)
Shell Oil/Pemex		Refining
Petrofina/Hoechst		Polyolefins(rumored)
Huls/Danubia		Polyolefins(rumored)
Mitsubishi Kasei/ Mitsubishi Petrochemical		Polymers
Dupont/Merck		
Procordia/Erbamont		` "
Roche/Sara Lee		` "
Roche/Genentech		` "
Dow/Marion Labs		` "
Monsanto/G.D. Searle		` "

가

M & A , Reengineering
가
가
Oil · BTX(CPC) (CPDC) 가
M & A
FPC,CGPC/Westlake



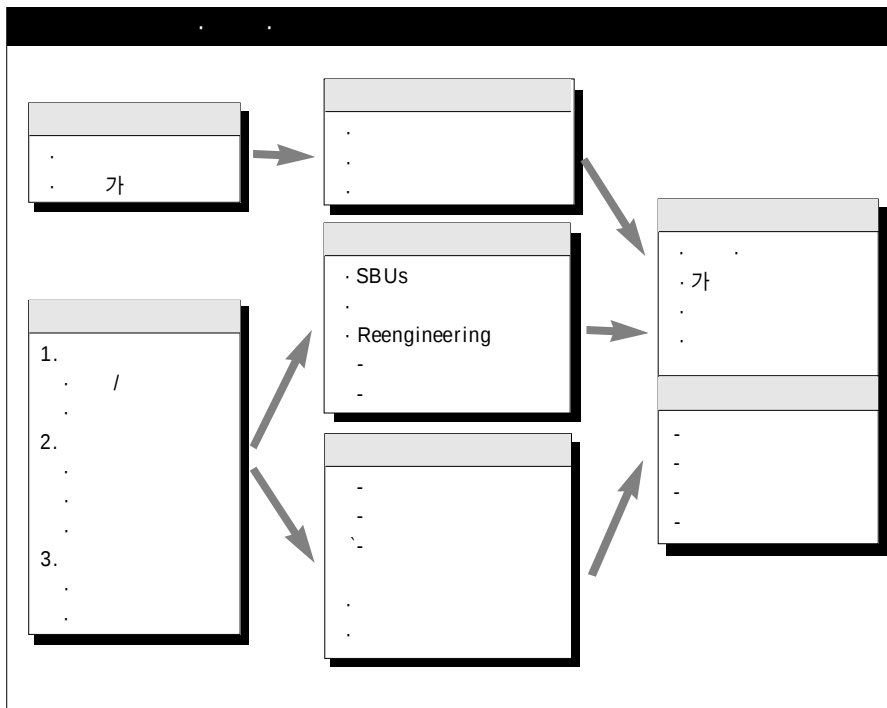
()			
	1990	2000	
()	14	26	+12
	2	8	+6
	13	17	+4
	7	10	+3
	25	28	+3
	3	5	+2
	12	13	+1
	14	15	+1
	3	3	0
	23	22	-1
	116	147	31

7가

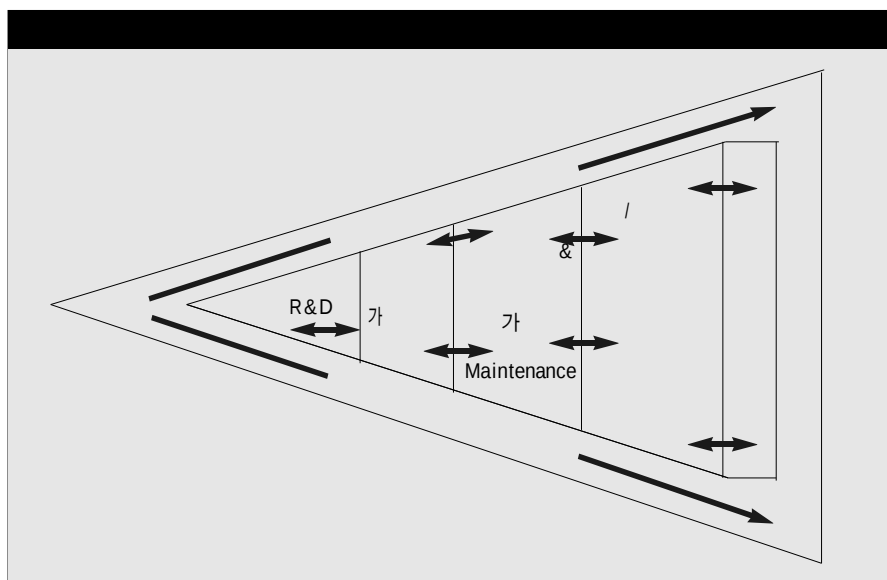
●

가 , 가
가

/



가



가

가

→ →

CPC · CPDC 가

. FPC, CGPC/Westlake

●

, 가

가 R&D 가 가 가

가 가

7				
7				
1.	●	●	●	●
2.	●	—	—	●
3.	—	—	●	●
4.	●	●	●	●
5. IT	—	●	●	●
6.	—	●	●	●
7.	—	—	●	●

M & A

M & A
Sumitomo Phillips PP
가

FPC

CGPC/We-stlake
가

, ASEAN

●

/

R&D

, 가

SBU

2가

가

가
가

● / IT(Information Technology) , , 가 , R&D(Molecular modeling) , IT 가 , IT가 . . . 가 IT Computational modeling, Chemistry, Fuzzy Logic, Database management system

가

가						

가

가

MTBE
가

가 (PE)						
	APV	APC	PCC	APV	APC	ACC
	(As % of APV)			(% Breakdown)		
	20	20	20	20	32	43
	20	20	20	20	32	43
	60	22	7	60	35	14
	100	62	47	100	100	100

Location Factor	0.90	1.00	1.20
가	USGC Market	USGC Market	50 ¢ / MMBtu
	0.6*US	USGC	1.3*US

AVC=	가 (가	10%,	ROI 25%	)
APC=	가 (가	10%	)	
ACC=	가(G & A	)		

CFC

가

90

40~50

가

가

80~90

가

• 7가

7가

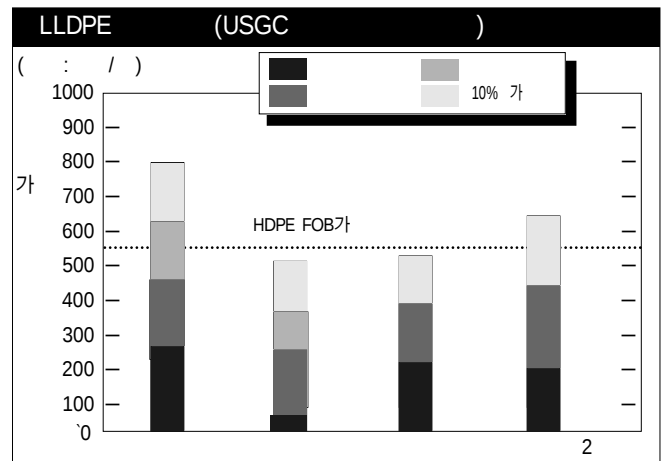
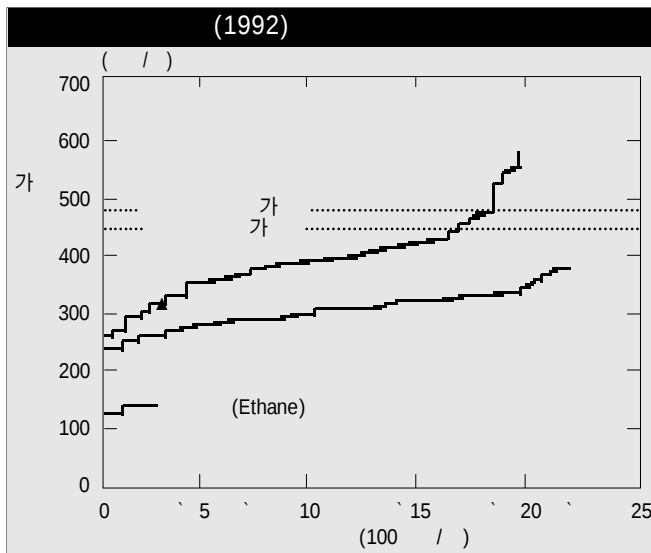
가

3가

가

IT

가



Saudi가,

가,

가,

가

가

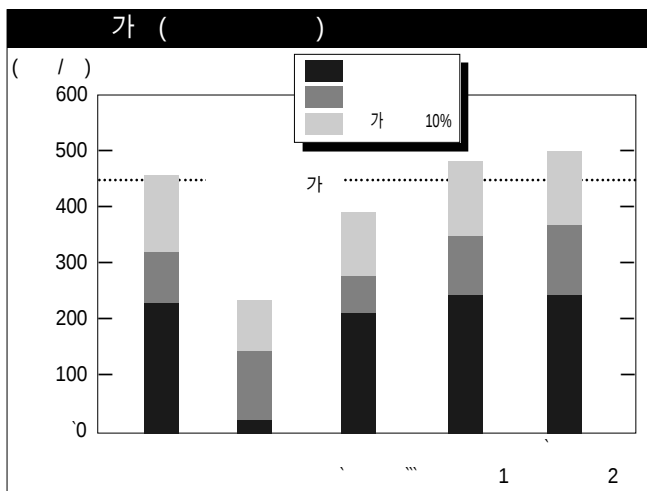
, R&D

•

HDPE · LLDPE

· LPG · NGL 가

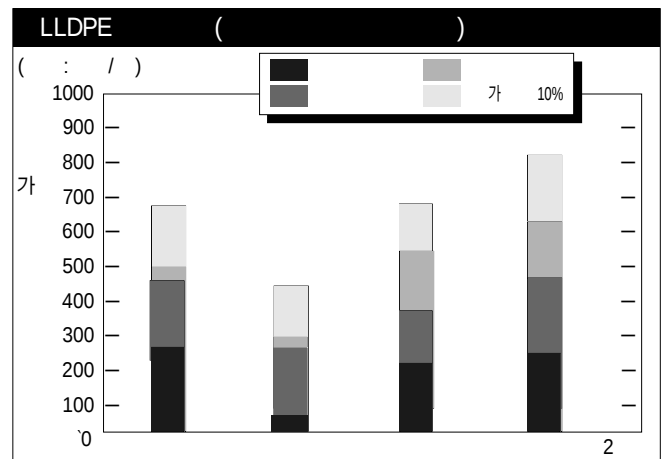
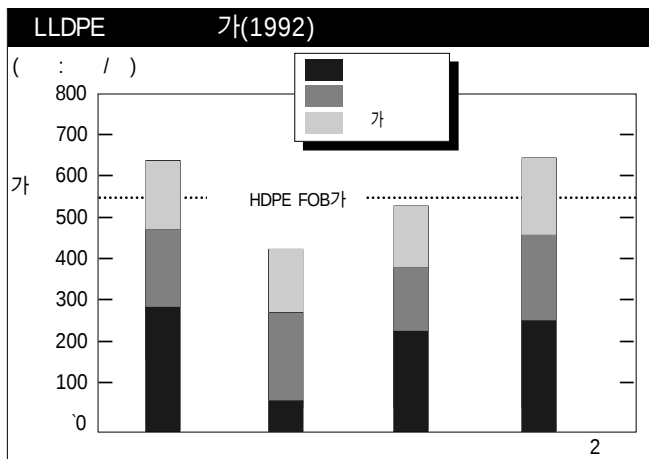
PE 가 Crude ,
 () , 가(. 가 .)
 가 ,
 APV(Aggregated Product Value) (ROI)
 25% .
 91 92 가 가 , 가
 가 .
 • 가
 가 가 , 1500
 92 가가 , 가
 가 450 , 480
 가가 130
 가 , 320
 가 가 ,
 가 가
 가 가 10%, , 가 (가)
 500 가 , (heavy liquid)
) 480 .



가
 450
 가
 가
 가
 US Gulf가
 가
 () 가 가
 가
 가
 가

LPG . 가
 ,
 가 , 가 가
 • LDPE/HDPE 가
 PE 680kt + 250kt PE
 , 385kt + 120kt PE ,
 + PE, + PE .

92 PE가 가 10%, (가)
가 (US HDPE FOB) 690 HDPE
가가 670
420 , HDPE FOB가 520 가
USGC ,
가 가
가 10%, ,
가 가 800 ,
500 ,
가 가 700 , 480 ,
800 ,
가 가 30 ,
가 41 , (NW) 가 130 , USGC 가 162
USGC 가 (NWE) 96 , 138 , 144
가 , 가



- 가
(가 10%, ROI 25%) 가 ,
10
USGC PE 가
가
PE가 1150
가
가 1200
가 900 ,
가 1200

가
가

experience

가

●
92

가

가

, PE가 가

가 가 가

가

GDP

()			(: /)		
	Malaysia()			USGC()	
	Shipping Cost	Relative Cost		Shipping Cost	Relative Cost
Malaysia	0	0	USGC	0	0
Thailand	27	17	Venezuela	65	40
Saudi Arabia	30	19	Saudi Arabia	93	57
Taiwan	33	20	Europe(Med)	93	57
Korea	41	25	Europe(NW)	96	59
Japan	44	27	Argentina	107	66
Europe(Med)	115	71	Western Canada	130	80
Europe(NW)	130	80	Japan	138	85
Argentina	131	81	Korea	144	89
Western Canada	133	82	Taiwan	147	91
Venezuela	155	96	Malaysia	162	100
USGC	162	100	Thailand	164	101

20

GDP

73

, 80 , 88

가

, 92

GDP

가

가

(ICU ;
Industry
Capacity
Utilization)

ICU가 Hockey-Stick 가 가

가

20

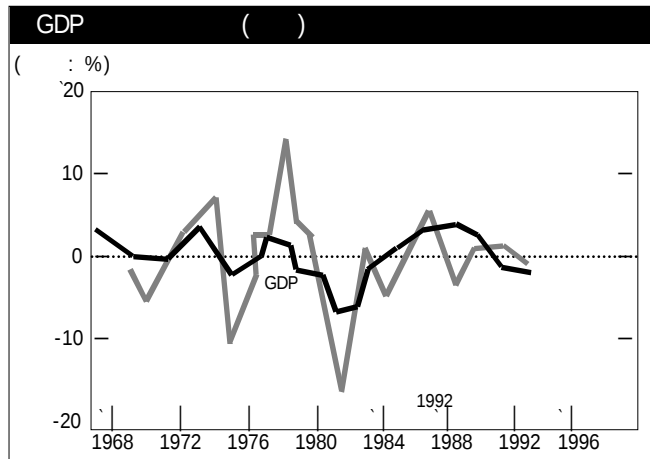
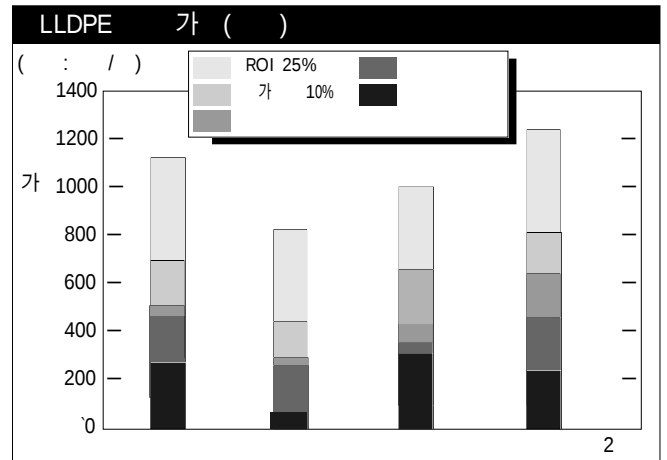
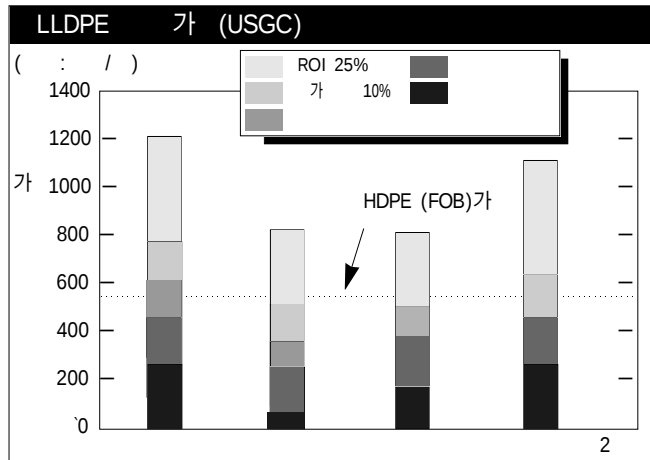
PE 가 PE DCFRRS(Discounted Cash Flow Rate of Return)

가

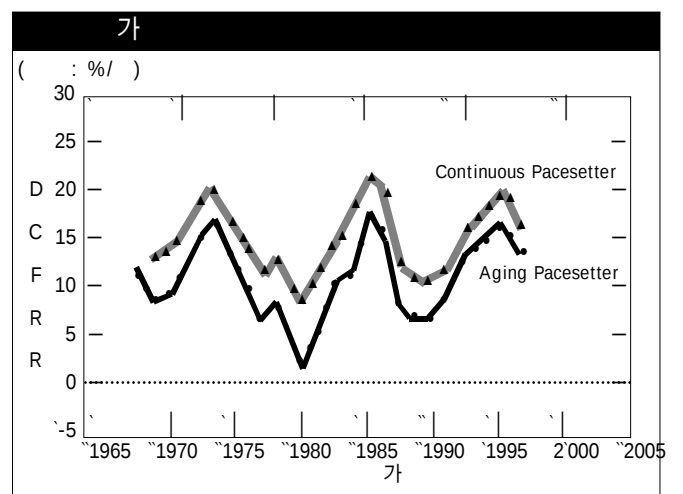
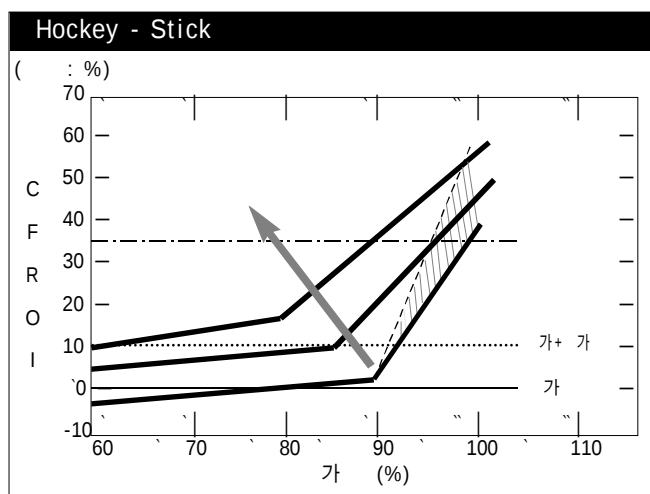
15

가 5

10



가				GDP/1
	(KMTA)	(MM)	KG/1	(/1)
	3,255	43	(+)76	6,500
	6,558	124	53	27,000
	845	31	40	8,800
	2,236	1,150	(-)2	320
	315	57	(-)5.5	1,400
	—	18	—	2,400
	—	179	—	600



83~89 50 5000 93 325 5000 가

GDP 80 1000 88, 91

89,90

89~90 가 가

, 86~90 가 가

, 85 가

, 95 97 2000

, 88~89 91

86 50 5000 92 325 5000

86 431 7000 92 655 8000 , 2000

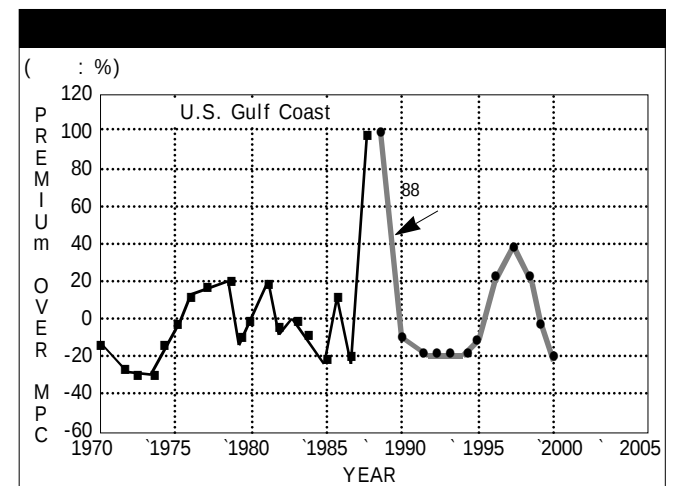
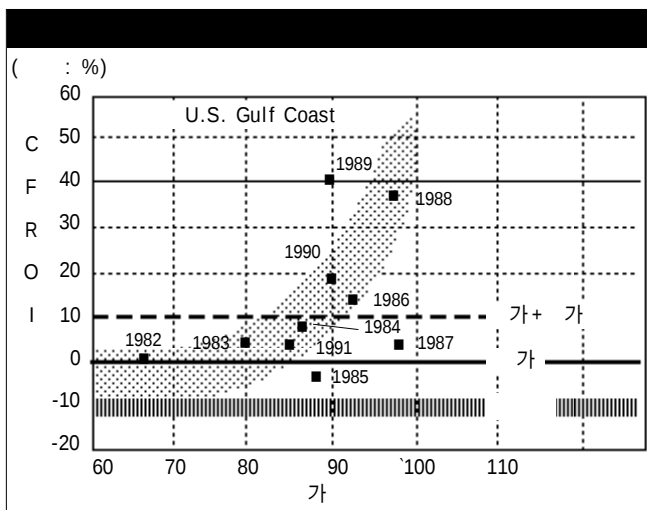
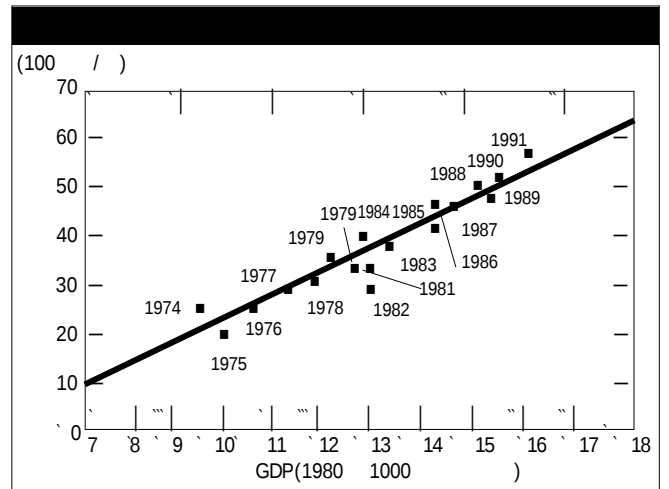
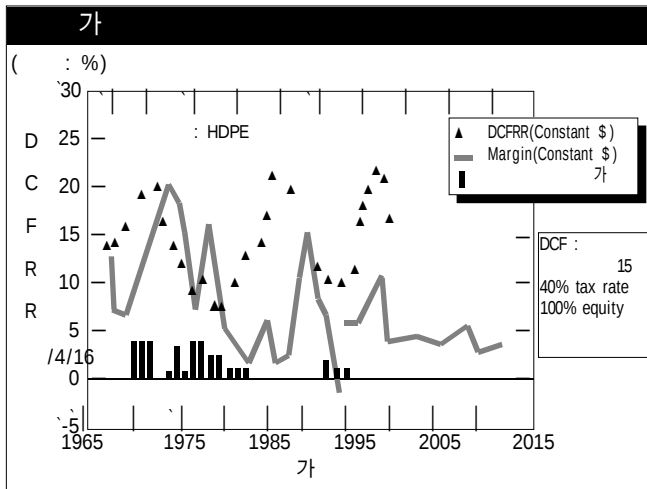
820 8000

92 84 5000 2000 141 5000

92 223 6000 , 2000 403 5000 92

86 710 5000 92 1369 9000 , 2000 1949

4000



●

91 255 5000 156 7000 , PE 113 2000
PE 28 6000 , 5 8000 .
92 325 5000 , 291 2000 , PE 188 1000 ,
PE 80 5000 , PE 3 1000
100 ~130 .
PE , LDPE 27 9000 . 17 7000 , HDPE
52 6000 23 7000 , PE 80 5000 41 4000 .
PP 59 4000 10 6000 ,

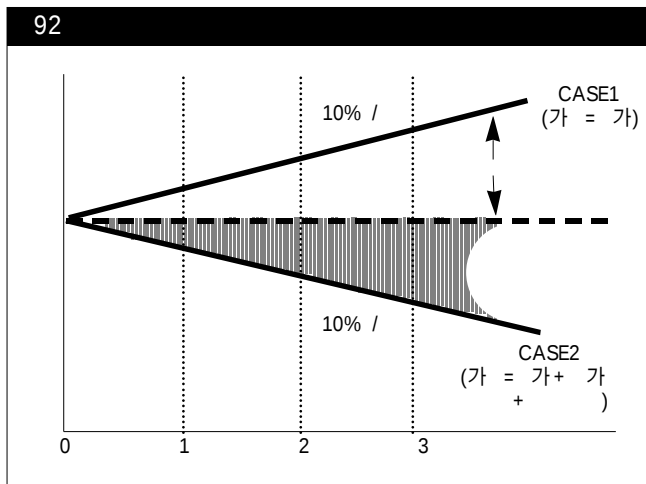
() (:1000)				
가	1980	1986	1992	2002
ASEAN	505	505	3,255	3,255
	6,219	4,317	6,558	8,208
	568	953	845	1,415
	563	975	2,236	4,036
	0	355	715	2,580
	7,855	7,105	13,609	19,494

(1992)		
(:1000)		
		/
LDPE	279	177
HDPE	526	37
PE	805	414
PP	594	106
	1,399	520

	(:1000)		
	1990	1991	1992
1	1,155	1,155	2,555
12	1,155	2,555	3,255
	1,065	1,567	2,912
PE	866	1,132	1,881
PE	141	286	805
PE	111	58	31

[illegible]

91~92 16% 92~93 12.5% ,
 가 , 가
 100 Shutdown , PE가 150
 200 , 70% 가



가 , Buyer's Market 가

()

< 1993/7/1 >