<PPG>

KPC

PPG

PPG

PPG 2~3

74 가

PPG

MDI

PU

PPG

MDI PU

PU

MDI

PU

(KPC)

MDI

가

MDI

PPG

가

PPG

PPG

가

2가

가

PO(Propylene Oxide) EO(Ethylene Oxide)

가

PPG(Polyoxy Propylene Glycol)

Polyoxy Propylene · Oxyethylene Glycol

3

· Non-Foam

91

PPG

5

9132

2

8856

48.8%,

1

7917

30.3%,

4849

8.2%, RIM Bumper

1301

2.2%,

Non-Foam

6209

10.5%

PPG

50%

1

6438

27.8%,

8397

14.2%,

H.R

2720

4.6%,

L.F

1301

2.2%

6091

10.3%,

8219

13.9%,

1360

2.3%,

2247

3.8%

1

7917

PPG

30.3%

91

PPG

5

9132

2

8856

1

7917

4849 8.2%

, Non-Foam

5322 9.0%

118 0.2%,

769 1.3%

PPG

Bumper · Integral Skin Foam ·

Seat-back

Hot Cure

TDI PU가

가

, Cushion

Cold Cure

TDI/MDI Mix PU가

, All MDI

PU가

PU

TDI PU , Cushion , Seat-back
 All MDI PU , Head rest ISF · Cold Cure PU

< 1> PPG

(: , %,)

		1989		1990		1991		(89~91)
	H · R L · F	14,979	34.4	15,156	29.3	16,438	27.8	4.8
		8,535	19.6	9,414	18.2	8,397	14.2	0.3
		2,439	5.6	2,017	3.9	2,720	4.6	8.8
		1,219	2.8	1,397	2.7	1,301	2.2	3.9
		27,172	62.4	27,984	54.1	28,856	48.8	3.1
		2,177	5.0	3,414	6.6	6,091	10.3	67.6
		5,312	12.2	6,828	13.2	8,219	13.9	24.5
		698	1.6	1,138	2.2	1,360	2.3	41.3
		478	1.1	1,500	2.9	2,247	3.8	131.8
		8,665	19.9	12,880	24.9	17,917	30.3	43.9
	3,745	8.6	4,759	9.2	4,849	8.2	14.5	
RIM	BUMPER	653	1.5	931	1.8	1,301	2.2	41.2
Non-Foam		2,743	6.3	4,377	8.5	5,322	9.0	40.6
		131	0.3	103	0.2	118	0.2	3.4
		435	1.0	672	1.3	769	1.3	34.5
		3,309	7.6	5,172	10.0	6,209	10.5	38.2
		43,545	100.0	51,726	100.0	59,132	100.0	16.6

< 2> PPG

(: , %,)

		1990		1991		(90~92)		
Flexible Slabstock	(HR) (HLB) (FL)	19,806	82.7	38.3	21,580	83.0	32.6	4.5
		1,964	8.2	3.8	2,340	9.0	3.5	9.5
		1,293	5.4	2.5	1,300	5.0	2.0	0.3
		886	3.7	1.7	780	3.0	1.2	6.0
		23,949	100.0	46.3	26,000	100.0	39.3	4.3
Flexibel Mold	Hot Cure Cold Cure	5,017	39.7	9.7	8,650	39.0	13.1	36.3
		4,190	33.2	8.1	8,250	37.1	12.5	48.6
		3,414	27.1	6.6	5,300	23.9	8.0	27.6
		12,621	100.0	24.4	22,200	100.0	33.6	37.9
Rigid		6,259	58.3	12.1	7,000	50.0	10.6	5.9
		1,138	10.4	2.2	1,750	12.5	2.6	26.9
		1,190	11.2	2.3	2,100	15.0	3.2	38.2
		259	2.5	0.5	1,400	10.0	2.1	220.3
		1,862	17.6	3.6	1,750	12.5	2.6	3.0
		10,708	100.0	20.7	14,000	100.0	21.1	15.4
(Case)		4,448		8.6	4,000		6.0	5.0
		51,726	100.0	100.0	66,200		100.0	14.0

Arm rest · Steering Wheel · Core PU PVC , Sun-Visor
Instrument Panel-Inside PU
Seat-back Hot Cure PU , Royal
Head rest · Arm rest · Bumper Fascia ISF RIM PU
PU Seat back · Cushion PU
, Instrument Panel-Cover Inside PU Finisher Air
Spoiler RIM PU
PPG 가()
가 15% 가
4 6426 23.5% ,
. 가 PPG 가 91~96
15.0%, 12.0% 가가 , PPG 12.3% .
PPG , 가
58.3%
가 10% 가
104% 가 6%, 5%
PPG 17%

< 3> PPG (: , %)

	1992		1993		1994		1995		(91~96)
	46,426	70.1	52,000	12.0	58,310	12.1	65,540	12.4	12.3
가	10,928	16.5	12,890	18.0	15,800	22.6	18,450	16.8	15.0
	13,444	20.3	14,290	6.3	15,260	6.8	16,340	7.1	6.7
	22,054	33.3	24,820	12.5	27,250	9.8	30,750	12.8	12.0
	13,451	18.8	15,040	11.8	16,750	11.4	18,780	12.1	11.8
	7,683	11.6	8,670	12.8	9,750	12.5	10,900	11.8	12.6
	4,768	7.2	6,370	10.4	7,000	9.9	7,880	12.6	10.5
R I M	1,500	5.8	1,700	13.3	1,970	15.9	2,230	13.2	15.0
Non-Foam	3,510	5.3	5,490	13.2	6,070	10.6	6,780	11.7	11.5
Elastomer	3,046	4.6	3,340	9.7	3,920	17.4	4,250	8.4	7.7
	464	0.7	2,150	19.1	2,150		2,530	17.6	7.5
	66,228	100.0	74,230	12.1	83,100	11.9	93,330	12.3	12.0
P O E	52,000		66,300	12.4	74,500	11.8	83,700	12.3	12.0

< 4> PPG (: , %)

	Polyether		Polyester	
		M/S		M/S
Non-Foam Shoe-Sole	37,647	63.7	398	1.4
	11,584	19.6		
	5,969	10.1		
	3,900	6.6	2,045	7.2
			9,912	34.9
			8,605	30.3
		3,862	13.6	
		3,578	12.0	
	59,100	100.0	28,400	100.0

PU PPG 58.3%
91 5735 15% 가 , 1080 22%,
1484 55%, 1088 399%, 2231 48% 1 1613 90
36% 가
PPG 30.3% , 89~91
43.9% , 91~96 12.6%, 10.5%
11.8% ,
가
, RIM 92 1500 가 ,
91~96 가 15.0%
RIM(Reaction Injection Molding)

() . 가 .

Structurrl Foam

RIM

Rein-forced RIM

PPG TDI-100,65 MDI

가

TPU

TPU OA

가

< 6 >

(:)

가		
	BASF	230,000
	Union Carbide	200,000
	Dow Chem	180,000
	Arco Chem	150,000
	Carpentor	100,000
	Olin	100,000
	Mobay	100,000
	Huels	85,000
	Bayer	80,000
	MTC	67,200
	Asahi-Olin	60,000
	Sanyo Kasei	45,000
	Dow Japan	40,000
	Asahi Denka	30,000
	Taketa	28,000
	Daiichi Kyogyo	18,000
	DIC	14,400
	SBU	14,000
	Dobo Chiba	13,000
		50,000
		20,000
		20,000

< 5 > PPG

(: , %)

		1988		1989		1990		1991	
			M/S		M/S		M/S		M/S
		20,100	(67.0)	19,020	(70.0)	18,577	(66.4)	18,640	(64.6)
								5,771	(20.0)
								2,107	(7.3)
		30,000	65.4	27,172	62.4	27,984	54.1	28,856	48.8
		7,844	(90.0)	6,932	(80.0)	9,299	(72.2)	13,671	(76.3)
		872	(10.0)	1,733	(20.0)	3,581	(27.8)	4,246	(23.7)
		8,716	19.0	8,665	19.9	12,880	24.9	17,917	30.3
		3,879	(95.0)	2,696	(72.0)	3,153	(66.3)	3,100	(64.0)
		204	(5.0)	1,049	(28.0)	1,606	(33.7)	1,749	(36.0)
		4,083	8.9	3,745	8.6	4,759	9.2	4,849	8.2
RIM		0	(0)	294	(45.0)	627	(67.3)	854	(65.6)
BUMPER		0	(0)	359	(55.0)	304	(32.7)	447	(34.4)
		963	2.1	653	1.5	931	1.8	1,301	2.2
Non-Foam		2,068	(98.0)	3,243	(98.0)	3,439	(66.5)	4,018	(64.7)
		42	(2.0)	66	(2.0)	1,733	(33.5)	2,191	(35.3)
		2,110	4.6	3,309	7.6	5,172	10.0	6,209	10.5
				3,483	(8.0)	4,871	(9.4)	5,938	(10.0)
		45,872	100.0	43,545	100.0	51,726	100.0	59,132	100.0

62.4%

24.0%

3.6%

PPG

5 9132

3 6895 62.4%,

1 4192 24.0%,

2107 3.6%, 5938 10.0%

1 8640 64.6%,

5771 20.0%,

2107

7.3%

1 3671

76.3%

가

PU

가

가 PU Takeda Chemical PU
 70 가 Takeda DM KASEI MDI SANYO
 KASEI PU PU MDI
 Non-Foam Triol Diol , Triol 3000 , Triol
 Diol , Triol

< > Polyol 가

) KPC GD 3000, Bulk Bulk가 d=15

가

Dow가 MDI PU
 가 가
 PO(Propylene Oxide)
 PO
 Dow가 MDI , PU
 , Dow , MDI
 , PU SM PO Arco가
 , MDI 가 MDI 가 PU

, MDI

PPG

5

, PPG

, PU

< 1992/8/1 >